

Autonomous vehicles – looking beyond the technology



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Challenges in public transport

Main challenges:

- Capacity (urban)
- Efficiency /Financial viability
- Accessibility (rural)
- First- & last mile accessibility



Scheltes et al. 2019

Technology trends



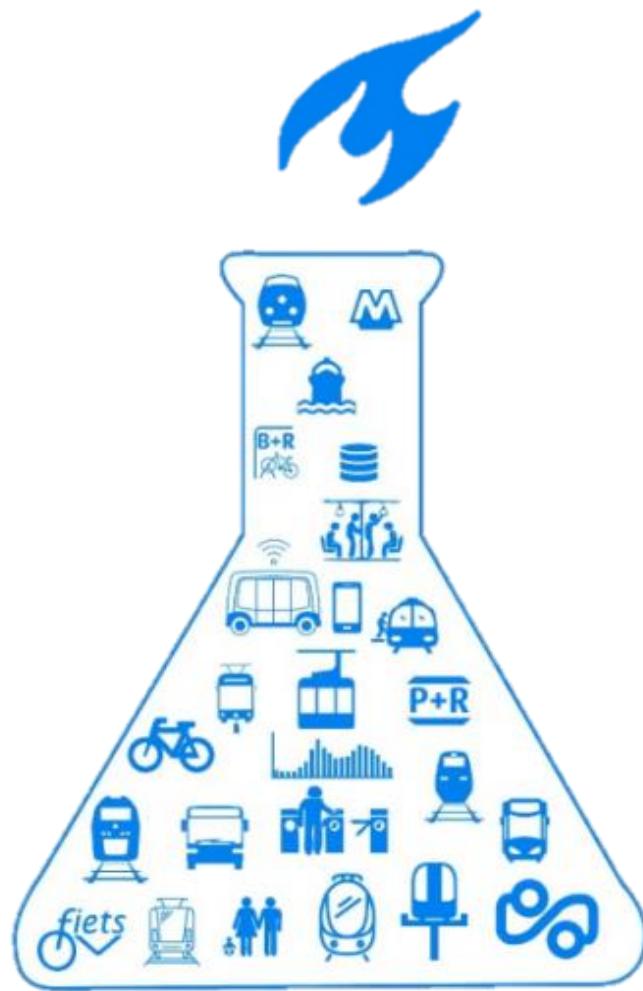
New modes



Access and egress



What is the optimal mix?



Au

- Mu
- Fir
- Mu

Gartner Hype Cycle for Emerging Technologies, 2019



gartner.com/SmarterWithGartner

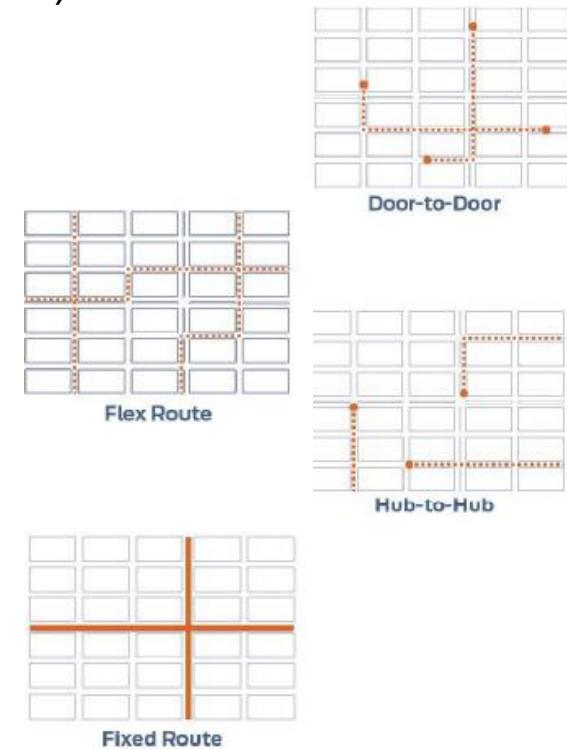
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Gartner®

Driverless Public Transport

“Driverless PT is a form of PT which can be operated without the required presence of a driver or attendant in the vehicle.”

- New routing/service options (e.g. dynamic instead of fixed)
- A higher capacity
- Supply and demand coordination
 - Reduction of operational costs
 - Improved financial viability
- Efficient operation and fleet management
- Passenger oriented services
- Increased safety
- Reduction of costs
- Increase of flexibility/control
- Increased passenger experience





#Road2Space



“Autonomous vehicles will reshape the public transport landscape. It is important to jointly investigate what their role in the **total mobility mix will be and how they could improve public transport quality and efficiency.”**

Niels van Oort, Co-director Smart Public Transport Lab
TU Delft

S P A C E
SHARED - PERSONALISED - AUTOMATED - CONNECTED - VEHICLES



Team Automation in Public Transport



Reanne Boersma
Maryna Ozturker
Irene Zubin



Smart Public Transport



Electric and Automated
Transport Research

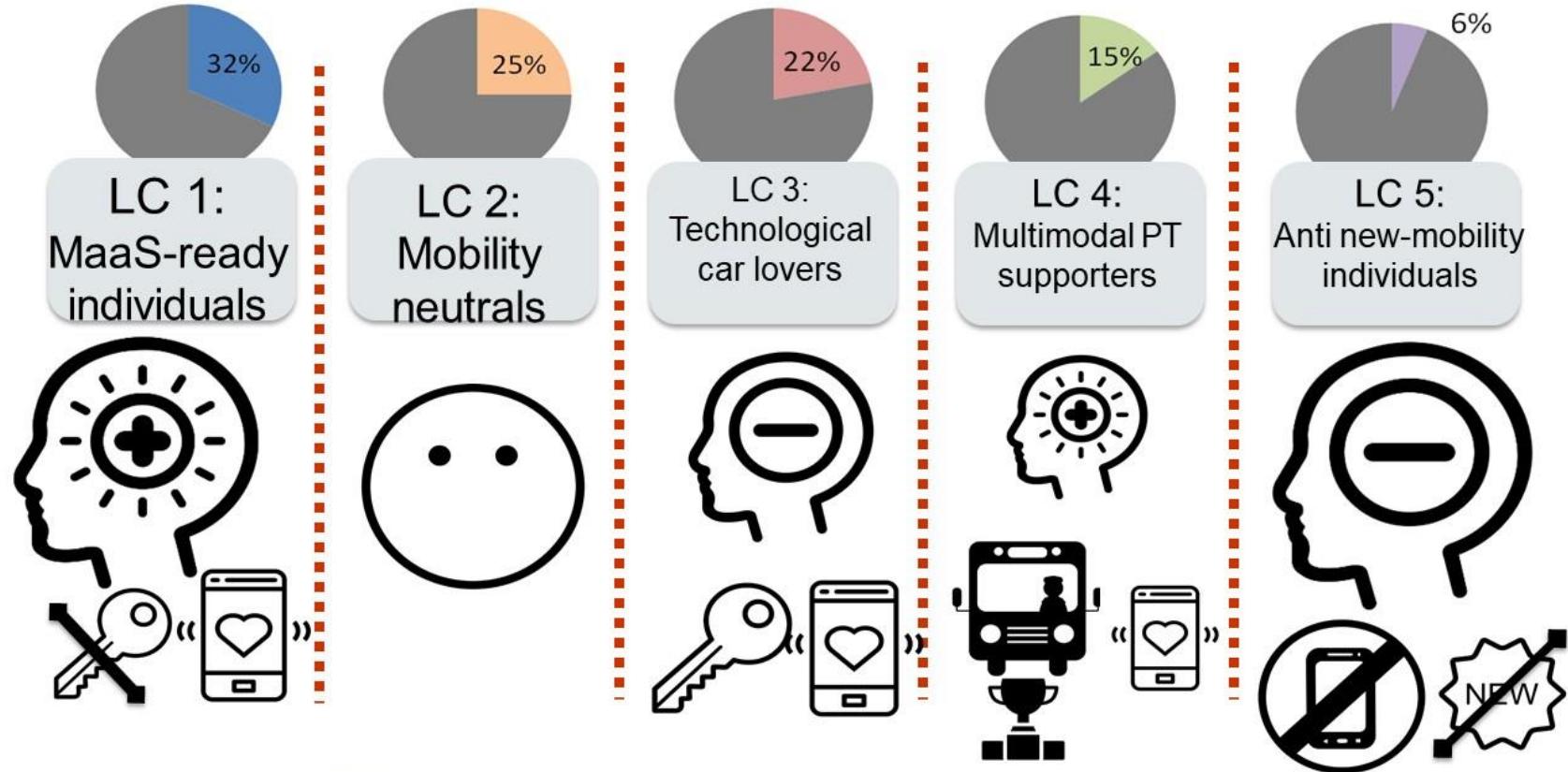


Traffic and
Transportation Safety

Marjan Hagenzieker
Bart van Arem
Goncalo Correia
Arjan van Binsbergen
Niels van Oort



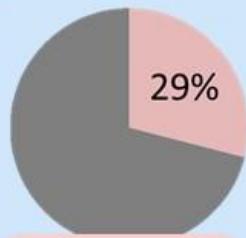
On demand PT: passenger preferences Flexibility



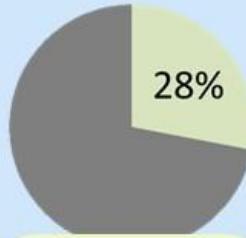
Alonso-Gonzalez et al. (2019)

On demand PT: passenger preferences Sharing

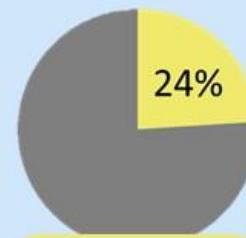
R
E
C
A
P



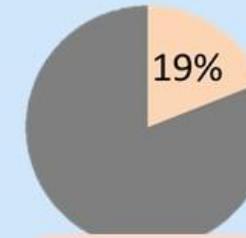
“It’s my ride”



“Sharing is saving”



“Time is gold”



“Cheap and half empty, please”



4 add. pax



(4 add. pax)

Alonso-Gonzalez (2019)

Expectations authorities

Provincie Noord-Brabant



provincie :: Utrecht

provinsje fryslân
provincie fryslân



provincie limburg

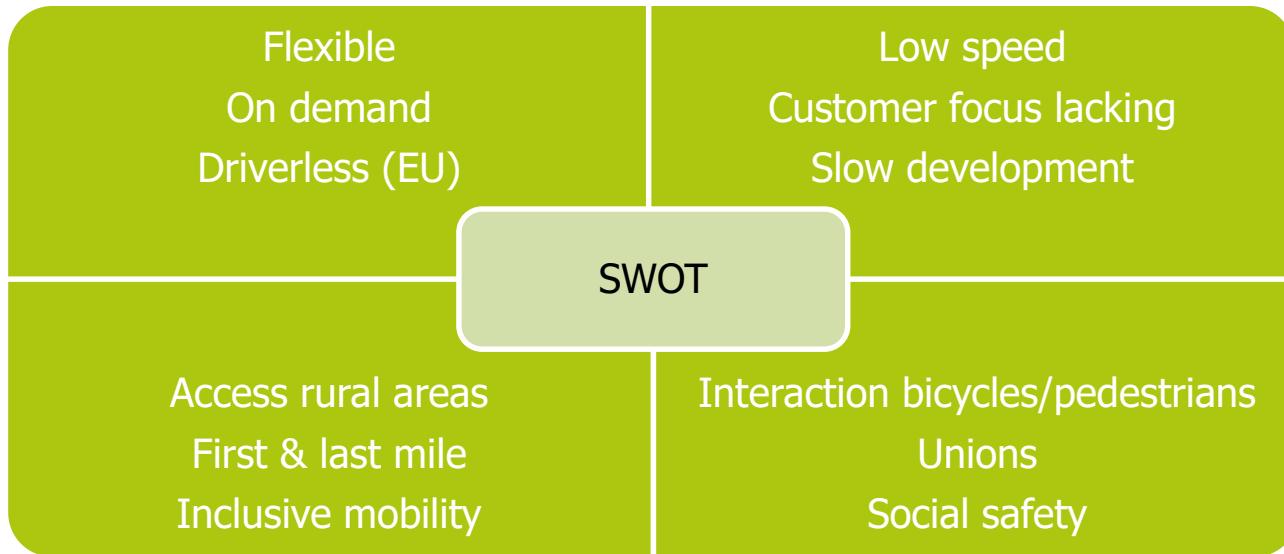


provincie
Gelderland

provincie Drenthe



SWOT



Willingness to invest

DO

- Improving accessibility and liveability
- Clear added value, societal benefits



DON'T

- Unsafe/unreliable
- Lack of business case
- No added value

Rural vs. Urban



Accessibility and social inclusion

*First and last mile
Missing links*

Short vs. Long term

Long term

- Policy goals
- Maximum efficiency
- Focus on the end user



Mid term

- Innovation and research
- Focus on vehicles + Infrastructure
- First- & last mile applications on mixed infra



Short term:

- Pilots and demonstrations
- Separated infrastructure
- Technology driven

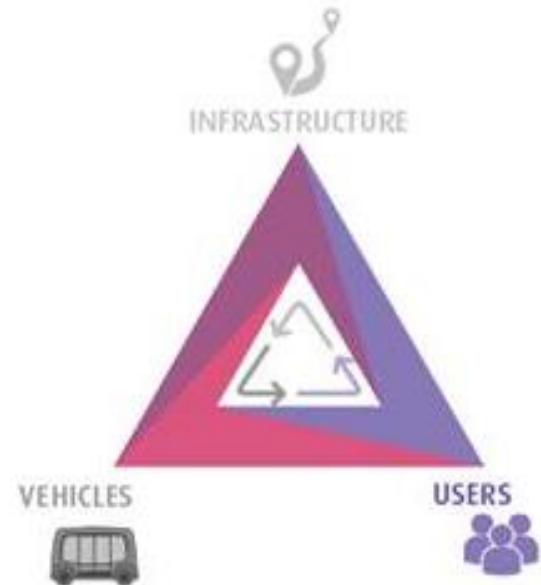


Challenge

Chicken-egg problem:

Big scale application: reliable system

*Developing reliable system:
big scale application*



Pilots and implementations in NL



(Future) research directions AVs+PT

- Lessons learnt pilots and projects
 - User experience and preferences
 - Operations
 - Safety
- Simulation and operations
- Passenger acceptance and choice behaviour
- Interaction other modes
- Contribution to societal benefits
- Network design; hybrid networks?

Forum on integrated and sustainable transportation systems

FORUM ISTS2020



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29 June - 03 July 2020 // Delft - The Netherlands

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FORUM ON INTEGRATED AND SUSTAINABLE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS

29-06-2020

CALL FOR CONTRIBUTIONS

<http://forum-ists2020.org/>

Connected Automation · Sharification · Electrification

Contact/questions



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