Masterclass Light Rail

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VNO NCV

NEST

Onbeperkt nrc.nl

Alle abonnementen

Rijk en vervoerders willen ander openbaar vervoer

Toekomst openbaar vervoer

Sneller vervoer tussen de steden. deelauto's en fietsen in dunbevolkte gebieden. Overheden en vervoerders willen het ov omgooien.

Mark Duursma ① 14 december 2016



Directeur Jaap Bierman: investeer in lightrailverbindingen in en naar de steden @Mobiel Vooruit tijdens mobiliteitsdebat

Goudappel 2 Coffeing eiff University of Technolog 🔆 Treinreiziger. 🔏 HOME BUS TREIN METRO TRAM PERSONEEL SPECIALS Delen tweet NS wil miljarden voo OV-sector kan grootste Þ winst behalen met VNO-NCW West @VNONCW lightrail Leg lightrailverbinding aan Randstad, Samen schoon Gepubliceerd op 14 06 2016 om 11.00 Meer standpunten @VNONCWWest? Download Lobbywijs in de Applestore donderdag 23 maart 2017 'Light rail moet stad bereikbaar houden'



Marc Rosier @MarcRosier · 09 mrt. Denk aan nieuwe lightrailverbinding langs vliegveld RTHA of rechtstreekse verbinding Zoetermeer <> Leiden.







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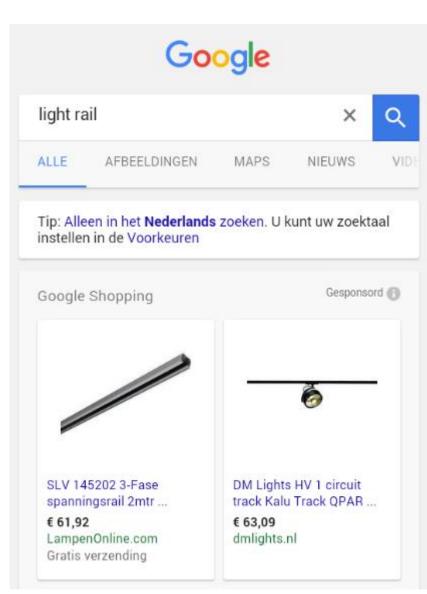


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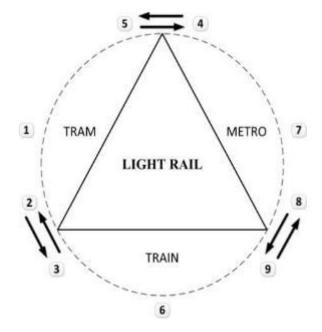
TRB 1978:

"Light rail transit is a metropolitan electric railway system characterized by its ability to operate single cars or short trains along exclusive rights-of-way at ground level, on aerial structures, in subways or, occasionally, in streets, and to board and discharge passengers at track or car-floor level."









	Lightrail		Non- lightrail
1	(Regional) tram	6	Train
2	TramTrain	7	Metro
3	TrainTram	8	MetroTrain
4	TramMetro	9	TrainMetro
5	MetroTram		













Lessons learned

 Light rail has been successfully implemented in many urban regions worldwide.

- There is much debate on the (societal) cost-benefit ratio of these systems.
- Several light rail projects were not that successful or even failed.
- Success and failure aspects?



Lessen uit 47 light rail projecten





Goudappe Coffeng

Succes factors (selection)

 Conceive project's long term and context as comprehensively as possible, hence, elaborate its economic, social and environmental value;

- Focus on 'why' the project (short term and long term);
- The timeframe of contracts for the project must be consistent with political timeframes;



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Coffena

Failure factors (selection)

 Too few project variants or alternatives.
 Solutions for a good project are often found in the combination of different alternatives.

- Focus on costs is important, but costs are not the most important part of the project.
- A technocratic attitude jeopardizes the project;

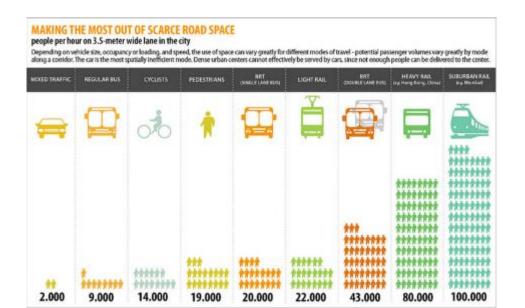


Justification of light rail



Efficient cities

- All kinds of (indirect) effects:
 - Urban planning & design
 - (Restructuring) the city
 - Quality of the city
 - Livability
 - Image & perception of the city







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Environment

- More efficient regarding:
 - Energy consumption
 - (Direct) emissions
 - Land use

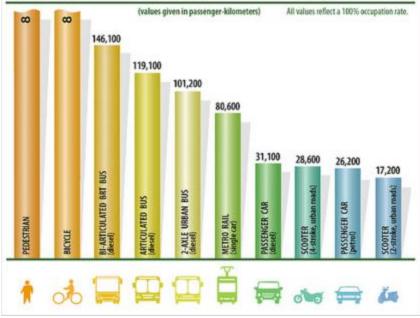




MORE MOBILITY FOR LESS CARBON

How Far Can I Travel on 1 Ton of CO2?

Modes of travel have varying effects on emissions of CO2 and other greenhouse gasses that cause climate change. Passenger cars and scooters are the least efficient means of travel when considering CO2 emissions. Walking and bicycling put negligible CO2 into the atmosphere, meaning one could travel immeasurably long distances on 1 ton of CO2.



Economy

- Land value
- Real estate value
- Retail turnover & quality
- Employment
- Property development



	Increase due to high quality public transport accessibility		
Land value	+ 5%	+ 10%	
House value	+ 2%	+ 5%	



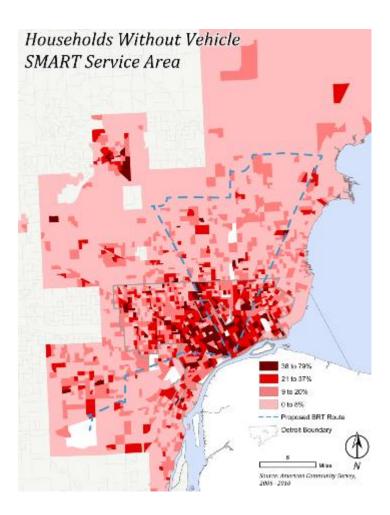




Equity

- Social access & connection:

- Contra-segregation
- Social mobility





Effective mobility

- Quality of service
 - Travel speed
 - Transfers
 - Service reliability
 - Robustness
 - Comfort







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RandstadRail



B Bus



C Tram



20 minutes

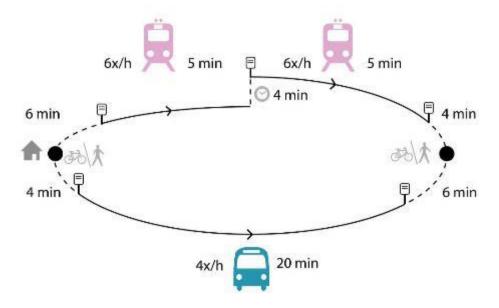
17 minutes

18 minutes





Rail Bonus: approx. 5-15%



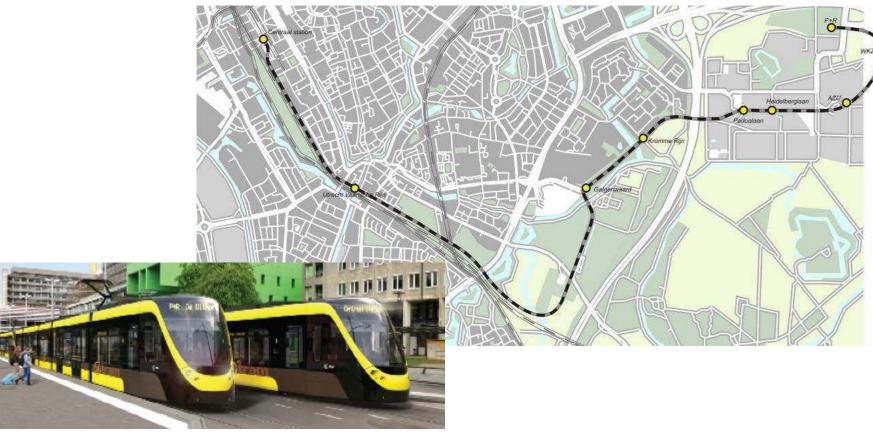
Bunschoten et al. 2012



Service reliability: Case Utrecht Uithoflijn

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Introduction of a light rail line: 16-20x/hour



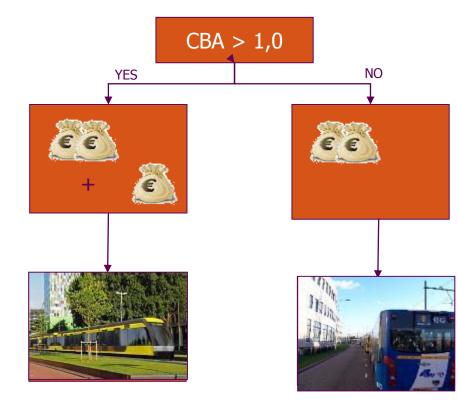




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Results CBA

- Costs (NPV 2011): - ≈ € 300 million
- Benefits (NPV 2011) $\approx \in 340$ million
- Service reliability:
 ≈ € 200 million
- **Benfit Cost Ratio**

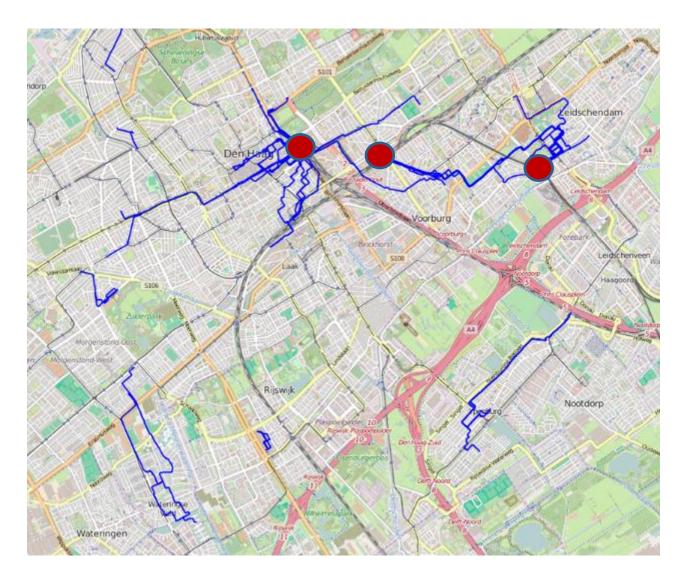


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Service reliability effects are over >60% of all benefits!



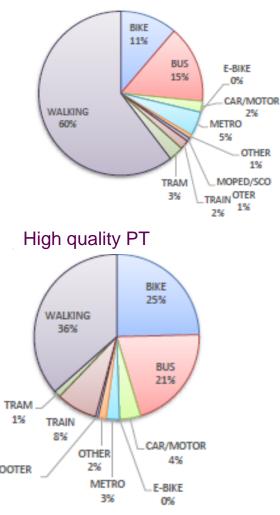
Light rail access and egress

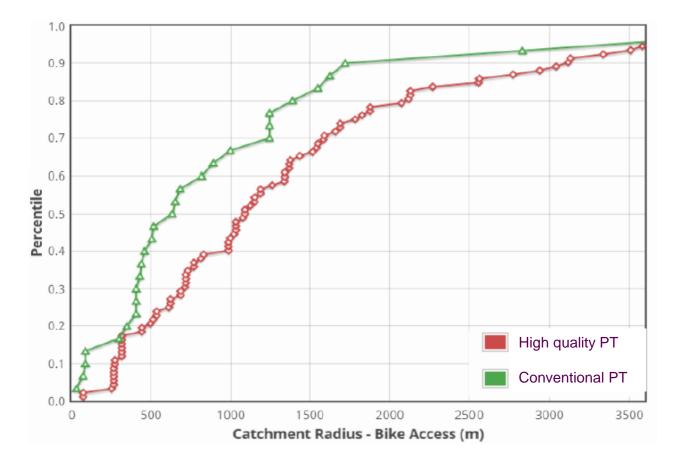






Conventional PT

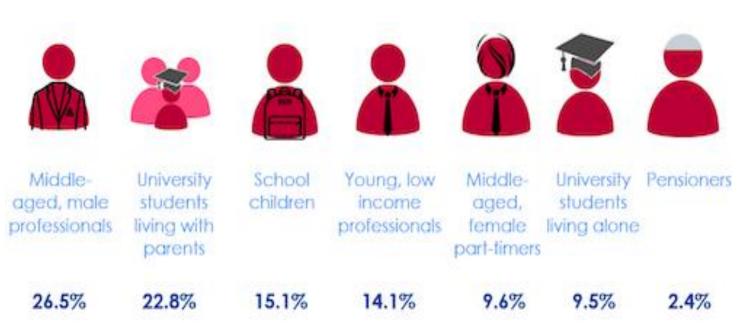












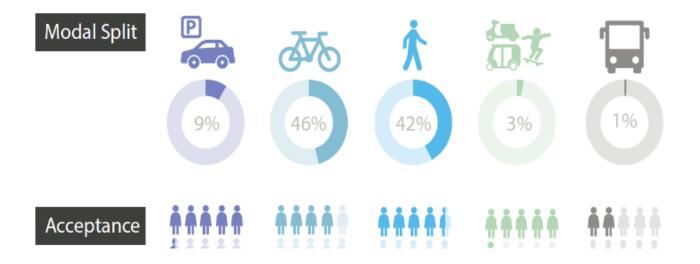






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High acceptance rate as a potential last-mile solution



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To conclude

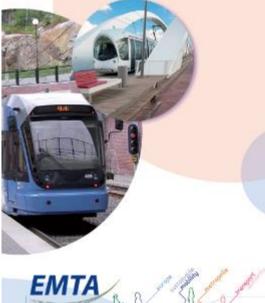
- Light rail: best of three worlds
- High quality trunk lines
- Planning: Benefits 5xE



- Access and egress via bike (and automated vehicles)
- Valuable mode in choice set of PT modes



Light Rail Explained Better public transport & More than public transport





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Impact of service initial-Big on travellase. The resulting increase in travel time, comparparteen time is a key consideration, and decrease in confort will apptude to optimize when the service initial travel experiment and paid to

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Stad

Dit besich den platiket weit investersch die klad desse middel van frequesantig. OV, ein in het bigenehe light rad. Die ensemenische ein weitelle bestehen van steden is gewier dass oot, were flicht dasse, wie deutzame ein behäuftig is te besamme die navie werdt indexidend. Stockslips bestehen die testatanklandig van weiteren flicht die bestehen het flig uitstehe mingelijkse inn vone die testatanklandig van weiteren flicht steden. Despektige stocke zijn gevel bestehens, bekeise oos is logs manifolgie kanalitet on het ostenen gevit jimmen optiesels industrate teste envedieter. Vanze ook einstehen en verkanden met het industrate atte etate an engening kannen dasse stocke het needlike kanalitet och het ostenen met het industrate atte atte etate atte ooten oderansee minister functionen.



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January '18: <u>ELSEVIER</u> English book light rail: 61 cases

Waarde ov sterk onderschat

De waarde van openbaar vervoer wordt stelselmatig onderschat. Het draait vaak alleen om kosten van infrastructuur en exploitatie. Waarom eigenlijk? De waarde van ov is meer dan alleen de vervoerwaarde. 5xE is een betere manier om het ov op waarde te schatten voor effectieve mobiliteit, een efficiënte stad, economie, milieu (environment) en sociale cohesie (equity).

AUTEURS ROB VAN DER BUL, MARC MAARTENS EN NIELS VAN OORT FOTO CHRIS PENNARTS



Rob van der Bijl Bert Bukman Niels van Oort



Trambonus hoort in strategische planning

Publications http://nielsvanoort.weblog.tudelft.nl/

Light rail book http://www.lightrail.nl/47xlightrail/



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http://ppts-course.org/









